

Antoine P. Portelli, CPA Wednesday, 1 October 2024

Lecture 1: Basic Bookkeeping

Office Administrator / Manager



Who are YOU ?



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Office Administrator / Manager



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Office Administrator / Manager



- Majstro
- Primoviolino
- Light Rigger
- Set Disigner
- The behind-the-scenes officer making sure everything runs smoothly !



Book-Keeping...or Accounting ?

- Book-keeping focuses on recording and organizing financial data.
- Accounting is the interpretation and presentation of that data to business owners and investors.
- Book-keeping typically consists of:
 - invoicing
 - receipts and bills
 - recording business transactions
 - payroll







Book-Keeping...or Accounting ?

- Accounting typically consists of:
 - financial statements and reports
 - budgets
 - tax returns
 - analyzing business performance



The tasks that book-keepers and accountants do vary between businesses.

Book-keepers working for smaller businesses might do some basic accounting duties.

There's often overlap, and the duties may change a lot from one business to another.



Business Organisations

- Self-Employed Sole Trader
- Self-Employed With employees
- Partnership
- Limited Liability Company
- Public Company
- Government & Parastatal
- Group Structure
- VOs and Associations
- Trusts



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Financial obligations

- Maintain proper books of account
- Keep proper and full records
- Register with the Competent Authorities
- Malta Business Registry
- Commissioner for Tax & Customs Income Tax / VAT / PE
- Jobsplus
- Identita'
- MFSA
- Banks
- Insurance Companies



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Daily Process

The transactions recorded in an entity must be initiated by:

- Documents
- Records
- Third party interaction
- Manual vs electronic





Process flow

- Orders
- Approvals
- Receipt of goods
- Confirmation
- Recording in Day Books
- Authorisation for Payment
- Payment
- Reconciliation



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Daily Books

- Revenue Cycle
 - Cash Sales
 - Sales Invoices
 - Fiscal Invoices / Cash Register Chits / Z Readings
 - Receivables (or Debtors)





Samples of Sales Invoices

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Daily Books

- Purchasing Cycle
 - Purchase Orders
 - Purchase Invoices
 - Cash Expense
 - Payables (or Creditors)



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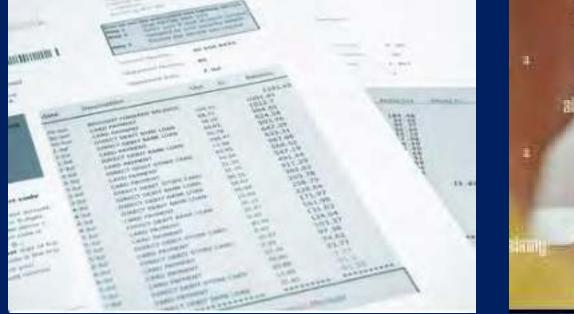
Daily Books

- Banking Cycle
 - Receipts
 - Payments
 - Bank Statements
 - Reconciliations
- Payroll
 - Time-keeping
 - Processing
 - Settlement
 - Documentation





Bank Statements





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Accounting Environment

- Accounting has been defined as the language of business
- Accounting enables organizations to determine how much profits or losses have been made in a particular period (financial year)
- Accounting provides statistical benchmarks against which an organization's overall performance is measured
- Accounting provides a universal explanation of the financial strength of an organization





History

- Double-entry bookkeeping was developed in the mercantile period of Europe
- To help rationalize commercial transactions and make trade more efficient
- It also helped merchants and bankers understand their costs and profits
- Some thinkers have argued that double-entry accounting was a key calculative technology responsible for the birth of capitalism



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History

• The father of modern accounting is Italian Luca Pacioli, who in 1494 first described the system of double-entry bookkeeping used by Venetian merchants in his *Summa de Arithmetica, Geometria, Proportioni et Proportionalita*.

Accounting Principles

- All users will see the same financial statements
- Principles to provide consistent usable financial statements
 Relevance
 Reliability
 Comparability
 Understandability



Accounting Concepts

- Concepts represent the rules that are applied in recording transactions and preparing the Financial Statements
 - Business Entity Concept
 - Money Measurement Concept
 - Historic Cost Concept
 - Realisation Concept
 - Dual Aspect Concept
 - Consistency Concept

- Materiality Concept
- Accruals Concept
- Prudence Concept
- Going Concern Concept
- Substance over Form







Double Entry



Double Entry

['də-bəl 'en-trē]

A fundamental concept underlying present-day bookkeeping and accounting which states that every financial transaction has equal and opposite effects in at least two different accounts.

2 Investopedia



The Basics of Double Entry

- In the double-entry system, transactions are recorded in terms of debits and credits.
- Since a debit in one account offsets a credit in another, the sum of all debits must equal the sum of all credits.
- The double-entry system of book-keeping standardizes the accounting process and improves the accuracy of prepared financial statements, allowing for improved detection of errors.
- The list of all debits and all credits, as per each individual account in the Nominal Ledger is called a TRIAL BALANCE.

Examples of Double Entry Transactions

Purchase of machine by cash

- Debit Machine Account
- Credit Cash Account

Payment of utility bills

- Debit Utility Expense
- Credit Cash Account

Increase in Asset

Decrease in Asset

Increase in Expense

Decrease in Asset

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Cash vs. Accrual Accounting

Cash accounting	Accrual accounting
Recognizes revenue when cash has been received	Recognizes revenue when it's earned (eg. when the project is complete)
Recognizes expenses when cash has been spent	Recognizes expenses when they're billed (eg. when you've received an invoice)
Taxes are not paid on money that hasn't been received yet	Taxes paid on money that you're still owed
Mostly used by small businesses and sole proprietors with no inventory	Required for businesses with high revenues



Trial Balance

- In the Trial Balance, all Nominal Accounts are listed according to their Account number
- The values are listed under the Debit or Credit column
- The sum total of each column must be equal

Trial balance for Geo on the 31 st of M			
	FOLIO	DEBIT	CREDIT
		\$	\$
Baking equipment	100	12,000	
Debtors	101	0	
Bank	102	14,800	
Capital	300		15,000
Drawings	301	500	
Loan	200		1,000
Creditors	201		0
Services rendered	400		15,500
Salaries	500	4,000	
Telephone expense	501	200	
		31,500	31,500

Management Accounts

- Management accounting is the practice of:
 - Identifying
 - Measuring
 - Analyzing
 - Interpreting
 - NALUSE Communicating financial information

to managers for the pursuit of an organization's goals.

 Allows business to forecast and project future trends.





Financial Accounting

- Financial accounting involves:
 - Recording
 - Summarizing
 - Reporting the stream of transactions and economic activity

resulting from business operations over a period of time to the public or regulators.

 The financial statements produced through financial accounting are designed to disclose the business performance and financial health.



Financial vs Management Accounting

- Managerial accounting differs from financial accounting because the intended purpose of managerial accounting is to assist users internal to the company in making well-informed business decisions.
- If managerial accounting is created for a company's management; financial accounting is created for its investors, creditors, and industry regulators.





Statutory financial statements

- Income Statement
- Statement of Financial Position
- Cashflow Statement
- Audited Financial Statements
- Tax Returns
- VAT Returns





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Income statement ... or profit & loss a/c ?

- Provides information on the results of the business activity for the particular period
- Revenue: Turnover; Sales of Goods; Provision of Services; Other Income
- Cost of Sales: Opening/Closing Stock; Purchases; Manufacturing Costs
- GROSS PROFIT
- Expenses: Marketing; Administration; Financial
- Depreciation
- NET PROFIT before TAX



Balance sheet... or statement of financial position !

- Provides a SNAP SHOT of the status and position of the Business Organisation at a PARTICULAR moment in time, e.g. 31 December 2022
- 3 main sections:
 - ASSETS
 - LIABILITIES
 - EQUITY / RETAINED EARNINGS



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WHAT ARE ASSETS ?

What the business possesses

- Fixed Assets
 - Tangible / Intangible
- Current Assets
 - Stock
 - Receivables (or Debtors)
 - Cash in Hand
 - Bank holdings





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...and liabilities ?

- What the business owes
- LONG-TERM LIABILITIES
- Bank Loans (due over 1 year)
- CURRENT LIABILITIES
- Payables (or Creditors)
- Accruals
- Bank Overdrafts
- Statutory Dues (Tax/VAT/FSS)



Assets minus liabilities = equity

Value of what the business possesses LESS Value of what the business owes to others RESULTS IN Net Value of Business

EQUITY (SHARE CAPITAL) Retained Earnings (past profits)



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Samples of Financial Statements

ember 2021		
	2021	2020
Notes	¢	6
8	4,130,882	3,360,768
	78,850	
	4,309,842	3,860768
7	108.827	315.199
	6.679	11.679
	2,548	6,701
	97,800	
	246.151	333.963
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements. The financial statements on stages 4 to 52 where dottement one of part by the twore of directory on the Representer 2005.

Antonio Rossi Director Ettore Spinadal Director

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION is at 31 December 2021			
		2021	2020
	Notes	•	€
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investment in Gold	8	4,130,882	3,960,766
Deferred Tax		78,660	
Fotal current assets		4,209,542	3,960766
Surrent assets			
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	7	148,827	315,199
Prepayments and deferred income	120	6,679	11,679
ish at bank and in hand	9	2,145	0,791
crued income		87,500	
dal current assets		248,151	333,669
Total assets		4,454,693	4,294,435

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Samples of Financial Statements

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Cash at bank and in hand		2,145	0.291
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fotal warrent assets		248,191	252,893
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erivative financial liabilities	54	1,240,882	1,968,332
atal non-current Babilities		4,310,982	4,366,335
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The accompanying notes are as integral part of these francial statements. The financial statements an pages 4 to 25 when authorised and signed by the locant of directors on 14 September 2022.

Antonio Rossi Director Ettore Spinadal Director

EQUITY AND LIABILITIES EQUITY			
Share capital Accumulated losses	10	46,588 68,775	46,588 (87,563)
Total equity		115,363	(40.975)
LIABILITIES Current liability Other payatiles	11	08,345	269,078
Total current liabilities		58,348	269,078
Non-current liabilities			
Borrowings	13	3.000.000	3.000.000
Derivative financial liabilities	14	1,240,982	1,066,332
Total non-current liabilities		4,240,982	4,066,332
Total liabilities		4,339,330	4,335,410
Total equity and liabilities		4,454,693	4,294,435

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements. The financial statements on pages 4 to 20 were authorised and signed by the board of directors on 14 September 2022.

Antonio Rossi Director Ettore Spinoccia Director

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Published Annual Reports



Annual Report and Accounts 2023



OTHER PARTY NAMES AND The primer later later

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INTECTORS' DECLARATION ON EBEF ANNUAL REPORT AND ACCOUNTS 3523

Wa, Jaho Borelo and Gaoffrey Flotta, In our capacity as Directors of C31177 HSBC Bank Mala pl/s. hetable cardine

That the Annual Report and Accounts 2025 ("ARA") for the over tested 31 December 2027 has seen approved by the Risert of Directors of the Company and is hereby being made available to the 1.64

That the ARA has been prepared to be no of the application rates and real or Delegand Regulation on the European Dirigle Electrons Formal (*E387*) and the Capital Markels Multeri

That the Auto Report on the ESEF ARA is an exact copy of the original algoed by the author and that no atterators have been reads to the author elements of the JPA reducing the annual **Enanciel** statements

That the ARA shall serve as the official document for the purposes of the Digital Markets Rules. and the Companias Act (Chapter 386 of the Laws of Marta).

Jack

Director / Chief Executive Office

John Bonelli Charman

Report of the Directors

Principal activities of suburbane

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Group Strategy	Pinin I		

Award in Office Management and **Administration Fundamentals**

- As published this year
- Total of 212 pages
- Contains addresses from Chairman, and CEO
- Various Reports Directors, Committees
- **Financial Results** \bullet
- Notes and Explanations \bullet



...and more Annual Reports



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Company Announcements

APS bank

COMPANY ANNOUNCEMENT

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